

## WINTRO

In partnership with the World Health Organization (WHO), the Government of Canada is conducting a research study on health behaviours and the impact of COVID-19. EKOS has been hired to administer this survey. Si vous préférez répondre au sondage en français, veuillez cliquer sur [français](#). The survey takes about 20 minutes to complete and is voluntary and completely confidential.

Your responses will be identified by a subject number and the researchers will not know your identity or your personal information. Review EKOS' [privacy policy here](#).

The purpose of this study is to **improve actions taken** by the government in response to public health crises and the COVID-19 pandemic. Your answers will be used for research purposes and to help improve public health policy. Please complete the survey in one sitting.

Further information about this study:

- Your data will be treated in accordance with the provisions of the Government of Canada Privacy Policy.
- Your participation in the study is voluntary and your responses will be kept entirely confidential.
- You may stop the survey at any time and without giving reasons.

If you have any questions about this survey, please contact [cosmo-sico@pco-bcp.gc.ca](mailto:cosmo-sico@pco-bcp.gc.ca).

## CONSENT

I agree to participate in the study and understand that my answers will be used to advance knowledge about how Canadians are experiencing the COVID-19 pandemic, which may inform future actions taken by the government and help contribute to science.

I agree to the processing of my personal data in accordance with the information provided here.

I am aware that the data will be published in anonymous form to promote transparency in research.

I agree to participate ..... 1  
No, I don't want to participate..... 2           ->THNK2

**DEMO**

Thank you for deciding to participate in this study. First, please provide us with some information about yourself.

**QAGE**

In what year were you born?

Enter year: ..... 7777 >  
 I prefer not to answer..... 9999

**QAGE1**

If.. QAGE = 9999

In which of the following age categories do you belong?

Under 18 ..... 98 ->THNK2  
 18 to 24 ..... 1  
 25 to 34 ..... 2  
 35 to 44 ..... 3  
 45 to 54 ..... 4  
 55 to 64 ..... 5  
 65 to 74 ..... 6  
 75 and older ..... 7

**GENDER**

What best describes your gender? Refers to current gender which may be different from sex assigned at birth and may be different from what is indicated on your legal documents.

Man ..... 1  
 Woman ..... 2  
 Non-binary..... 5 B  
 I use a different term..... 6 B  
 Prefer not to say..... 4 B

**PROVINCE**

In which province or territory do you live?

SELECT ONE ONLY

Alberta .....	2
British Columbia.....	1
Manitoba.....	4
New Brunswick .....	7
Newfoundland and Labrador .....	10
Northwest Territories.....	12
Nova Scotia .....	8
Nunavut .....	13
Ontario.....	5
Prince Edward Island.....	9
Quebec.....	6
Saskatchewan .....	3
Yukon .....	11

**EDUCATION**

What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?

**SELECT ONE ONLY**

Elementary school or less .....	1
Some high school.....	2
High school diploma or equivalent.....	3
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma.....	4
Partial college/university education.....	5
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma .....	6
University certificate or diploma below bachelor's level.....	7
Bachelor's degree.....	8
Postgraduate degree above bachelor's level.....	9

**QLANGUAGE**

Which language do you speak most often at home?

English.....	1
French.....	2
Other (please specify).....	77

**HEALTH\_WORKER**

Are you a health care provider (i.e., nurse, medical doctor, paramedic, first responder, nurse practitioner, pharmacist, mental health worker, dentist, etc.)?

Yes.....	1
No .....	2

**ILLNESS**

Do you have a serious, long-term illness, like diabetes, emphysema, or high blood pressure?

Yes..... 1  
No ..... 2  
Don't know ..... 98

**DISABILITY**

Do you identify as a person with a disability? A person with a disability is a person who has a long-term or recurring impairment (such as vision, hearing, mobility, flexibility, dexterity, pain, learning, developmental, memory or mental health-related) which limits their daily activities inside or outside the home (such as at school, work, or in the community in general).

Yes..... 1  
No ..... 2  
Don't know ..... 98  
Prefer not to say..... 99

**URBAN**

Which of the following best describes the place where you live now?

A large city ..... 1  
A suburb near a large city ..... 2  
A small city or town ..... 3  
A rural area ..... 4

**CHILDREN**

Do you have children under 18 years of age?

Yes..... 1  
No ..... 2

**CHILDREN1**

If... CHILDREN = 1

How many children under 18 years of age do you have?

77 ..... 77 >

**CHILDREN2 [1,3]**

If... CHILDREN = 1

What are the ages of your children?

Select all that apply.

4 years old or under .....	1
5 to 11 years old .....	2
12 to 17 years old.....	3

**PREG**

Are you currently pregnant, planning to become pregnant, or have you given birth within the last year?

I am currently pregnant.....	1
I'm currently planning and/or trying to become pregnant (i.e. within the next year)..	2
I gave birth within the last year .....	3
Don't know .....	98
Prefer not to answer.....	99
None of the above.....	97

**EMPLOYMENT**

Which of the following categories best describes your current employment status?

Please select one only.

Working full-time (30 or more hours per week).....	1
Working part-time (less than 30 hours per week).....	2
Full-time self-employed .....	3
Part-time self-employed .....	4
Unemployed .....	5
A student.....	6
Retired .....	7
Full-time homemaker .....	8
Other .....	9

**CITIZENSHIP**

Where were you born?

Born in Canada .....	1
Born outside Canada.....	2

**IMMIGRATION**

If... CITIZENSHIP = 2

In what year did you first move to Canada?

Enter year: .....	7777	>
I prefer not to answer.....	9999	

**ETHNICITY [1,13]**

You may belong to one or more racial or cultural groups on the following list.

Select all that apply.

White .....	1	
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.).....	3	
Chinese .....	2	
Black.....	4	
Filipino .....	5	
Latin American.....	6	
Arab .....	7	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Malaysian, Thai, Laotian, etc.) .....	8	
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.) .....	9	
Korean .....	10	
Japanese.....	11	
Indigenous person (First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)).....	12	
Other (Please specify).....	77	
Prefer not to say.....	99	X

**INCOME**

Which of the following categories best describes your total household income. That is, the total income of all persons in your household combined, before taxes?

Under \$20,000 .....	1
\$20,000 to just under \$40,000 .....	2
\$40,000 to just under \$60,000 .....	3
\$60,000 to just under \$80,000 .....	4
\$80,000 to just under \$100,000 .....	5
\$100,000 to just under \$150,000 .....	6
\$150,000 to just under \$200,000 .....	7
\$200,000 to just under \$250,000 .....	8
\$250,000 and above.....	9
Prefer not to say.....	99
Don't know .....	98

**SEX\_ORIENTATION**

What best describes your sexual orientation?

Heterosexual .....	1
Gay and/or lesbian.....	2
Bisexual .....	3
Other .....	4
Prefer not to answer.....	99
Don't know .....	98

**SECTA**

The following section will ask you some questions about your health experiences and opinions.

**CAREPROVIDER**

Do you have access to a primary care provider (i.e., family doctor or nurse practitioner that you can see for regular check-ups, when you get sick, to ask medical advice, etc.)?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2

**CAREPROVIDER2**

If.. CAREPROVIDER = 2

Are you looking for a primary care provider?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2

**HEALTH\_SERV [1,11]**

In the past 12 months have you used any of the following healthcare services for yourself?

Please select all that apply.

- Wellness check-up with a primary care provider ..... 1
- Appointment due to sickness or illness with a primary care provider ..... 2
- Public health or walk-in clinic ..... 3
- Emergency department at a hospital ..... 4
- Been admitted to a hospital..... 5
- Dental care (e.g. dental cleaning) ..... 6
- Optometrist or ophthalmologist (eye care) ..... 7
- Mental health or psychiatric care ..... 8
- Specialist (e.g. respirologist, cardiologist, orthopedist, obstetrician, etc.)..... 9
- In-home care ..... 10
- Outpatient care/programs ..... 11
- None of the above ..... 98 X
- Prefer not to say..... 99 X

**FLU\_SHOT**

Did you get a flu shot last season (fall 2022 or winter 2023)?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2

**VAX\_FLU**

How likely are you to get a flu vaccine this fall/winter (2023-24)?

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely .....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7

**COVID\_FLU**

If a combination vaccine for the flu and COVID-19 became available to you in the future, how likely would you be to take it?

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely .....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**CHILD\_RSV**

If... CHILDREN = 1
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How likely would you be to get your children a vaccine for Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) if one were approved and available to them?

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely .....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98



### **CHILD\_ROUTINE**

If... CHILDREN = 1

To the best of your knowledge, what is the current status of your child(ren)'s routine immunizations (not including COVID-19 vaccines)?

- My child(ren) is (are) up to date on all routine immunizations ..... 1
- My child(ren) is (are) behind on one or more of their routine immunizations, but I intend to have them fully vaccinated ..... 2
- I have chosen to delay vaccines from the recommended schedule ..... 3
- I have chosen to decline specific vaccines from the routine schedule ..... 4
- I am not sure ..... 98

### **CHILD\_ROUTINE3**

If... CHILDREN = 1

Which of the following is the most convenient or desirable location to have your child vaccinated? Please choose one.

- Your family doctor's office ..... 1
- Your local public health unit ..... 2
- Your local pharmacy ..... 3
- Your child's school ..... 4
- A pop-up clinic in your community ..... 5
- A specialty clinic (e.g., sensory friendly clinics, clinics specializing in needle fear) . 6
- Other, please specify ..... 77

### **CHILD\_ROUTINE2**

If... CHILDREN = 1

Please rate your level of comfort with getting your child(ren) a COVID-19 vaccine at the same time as other routine vaccinations.

- Very uncomfortable ..... 1
- Somewhat uncomfortable ..... 2
- Somewhat comfortable ..... 3
- Very comfortable ..... 4

### **PREMEASURES**

In the future, how likely are you to use the following public health measures to protect yourself or others from respiratory infectious diseases (e.g., colds, flu, COVID-19, etc.)?

#### **MEASURESA**

Wearing a mask

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**MEASURESB**

Staying home when sick

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**MEASURESC**

Avoiding contact with vulnerable individuals (e.g. individuals who are at higher risk for severe disease) when you are sick

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**MEASURESD**

Washing your hands/using hand sanitizer

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**MEASURESE**

Cleaning and disinfecting surfaces and/or objects

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**MEASURESF**

Avoiding large gatherings

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**MEASURESG**

Using at-home rapid tests

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**MEASURESH**

Opening windows and/or doors to improve indoor air quality

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**MEASURESI**

Using an air purifier to improve indoor air quality

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**MEASURESJ**

Using fans vented to the outdoors to improve indoor air quality

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**MEASURESK**

Using a high efficiency furnace filter to improve indoor air quality

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**PREQAIR\_QUAL3**

In your opinion, how effective are each of the following air quality improvement measures at reducing the spread of infectious diseases?

**QAIR\_QUAL3A**

Opening windows and/or doors

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Effective .....	4
Very effective .....	5
Don't know .....	98

**QAIR\_QUAL3B**

Using an air purifier (e.g., with a HEPA filter)

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Effective .....	4
Very effective .....	5
Don't know .....	98

**QAIR\_QUAL3C**

Using a fan vented to the outdoors

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Effective .....	4
Very effective .....	5
Don't know .....	98

**QAIR\_QUAL3D**

Using a high efficiency furnace filter

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Effective .....	4
Very effective .....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SICK3**

In the past month, were you sick with a fever, cough, sore throat, or runny nose?

Yes.....	1
No .....	2
Unsure .....	3

**SECTB1**

The following section will ask you some questions about COVID-19 public health measures.

**INFECTION**

Are you or have you been infected with COVID-19?

- Yes - confirmed by a PCR test ..... 1
- Yes - confirmed by a rapid test..... 2
- I think so, but I didn't/couldn't get tested ..... 4
- No ..... 3
- Unsure ..... 5

**INFECTION1**

If... INFECTION = 1,2,4

How many times have you been infected with COVID-19?

- Once..... 1
- Twice ..... 2
- Three times ..... 3
- Four or more times ..... 4
- Unsure ..... 5

**LONG\_COVID**

If... INFECTION = 1,2,4

Have you experienced any symptoms of long COVID (i.e. physical or psychological symptoms lasting more than 12 weeks after getting COVID-19)?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Unsure ..... 3

**PRETEST**

In the past four weeks, have you...

**TESTD**

Been tested for COVID-19 using a PCR test

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2

**TESTE**

Been tested for COVID-19 using a rapid test

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2

**TESTF**

Tested someone else for COVID-19 using a rapid test (e.g., a child, a family member, etc.)

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2

**TEST\_LIKELY**

In the future, if you had symptoms of COVID-19, would you take a rapid test?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Unsure ..... 98

**TEST\_OPEN**

If... TEST\_LIKELY = 2,98

In a few words, please tell us why you <[TEST\_LIKELY = 98]are unsure about taking[ELSE]would not take> a rapid test in this scenario?

- 77 ..... 77

**H\_RISK**

Do you consider yourself to be at high-risk of severe outcomes (e.g. hospitalization) from COVID-19?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Unsure ..... 98

**RISK\_FACTORS [1,9]**

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following conditions increase the risk of severe outcomes from COVID-19 based on current health guidance?

Select all that apply.

- Older age (over 60)..... 1
- Pregnancy or recent pregnancy..... 2
- Having Down syndrome ..... 3
- Not having received all recommended COVID-19 vaccine doses..... 4
- Having one or more underlying medical conditions (e.g. diabetes, heart, or lung disease) 5
- Being immunocompromised (i.e. having a weakened immune system from disease or treatment)..... 6
- Living with obesity (i.e. if you have a body mass index [BMI] of 40 or more) ..... 7
- Younger age (under 5 years)..... 8
- Having had COVID-19 in the past ..... 9
- None of the above ..... 10 XB
- Don't know ..... 98 XB

**PREPREV\_BEHAVIOURS**

In the past month, how often have you used the following measures to avoid getting COVID-19 or to prevent the spread of COVID-19?

**PREV\_BEHAVIOURSA**

Wore a face mask when it was mandatory

Never .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Often .....	4
Always.....	5
Not applicable.....	98

**PREV\_BEHAVIOURSB**

Wore a face mask when it was not mandatory

Never .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Often .....	4
Always.....	5
Not applicable.....	98

**PREV\_BEHAVIOURSC**

Chose to meet with others outdoors instead of indoors

Never .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Often .....	4
Always.....	5
Not applicable.....	98

**PREV\_BEHAVIOURSD**

Took steps to improve indoor air quality (e.g. opened windows, used a HEPA filter)

Never .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Often .....	4
Always.....	5
Not applicable.....	98

**PREV\_BEHAVIOURSH**

Avoided public places and events



Never .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Often .....	4
Always .....	5
Not applicable.....	98

**PREV\_BEHAVIOURSG**

Stayed home when you were sick

Never .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Often .....	4
Always.....	5
Not applicable.....	98

**ROTCOVIDMEASURES**

Assigns a random value between 1 and 2

1 – See SAVING .....	1
2 – See SPREAD .....	2

**PRESAVING**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 1

Looking back, in your opinion, how effective were the following measures at preventing deaths throughout the COVID-19 pandemic?

**SAVINGA**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 1

Vaccination

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SAVINGB**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 1

Mask wearing

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SAVINGC**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 1

Closing schools/daycares

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SAVINGD**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 1

Restricting international travel

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SAVINGE**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 1

Closing businesses/workplaces

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SAVINGF**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 1

Limiting social gatherings

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SAVINGH**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 1

Improving indoor air ventilation and filtration

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SAVINGI**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 1

Vaccine mandates/requirements

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SAVINGJ**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 1

Free access to rapid tests

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**PRESREAD**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 2

Looking back, in your opinion, how effective were the following measures at preventing the spread of COVID-19 throughout the COVID-19 pandemic?

**SPREADA**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 2

Vaccination

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SPREADB**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 2

Mask wearing

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SPREADC**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 2

Closing schools/daycares

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SPREADD**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 2

Restricting international travel

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SPREADE**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 2

Closing businesses/workplaces

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SPREADF**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 2

Limiting social gatherings

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SPREADH**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 2

Improving indoor air ventilation and filtration

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SPREADI**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 2

Vaccine mandates/requirements

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SPREADJ**

If... ROTCOVIDMEASURES = 2

Free access to rapid tests

Not at all effective .....	1
Slightly effective.....	2
Somewhat effective .....	3
Very effective .....	4
Extremely effective.....	5
Don't know .....	98

**SECTB2**

The following section will ask you some questions about treatments for COVID-19. COVID-19 treatments include, for example, drugs that reduce or stop the virus from multiplying in human cells and drugs that treat the symptoms of COVID-19.

**TREATMENT1**

In the future, if you had COVID-19 and you were eligible for an antiviral treatment for COVID-19 (i.e., not a vaccine), how likely would you be to take it?

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**SCREEN**

Imagine the following scenario: A healthcare professional offers to pre-screen your eligibility for COVID-19 treatments to allow for easier access to them in the future if needed. This pre-screening may include assessing your risk level for severe outcomes from COVID-19 and reviewing your current medications and medical history.

How likely would you be to participate in the pre-screening?

Extremely unlikely .....	1
Unlikely .....	2
Somewhat unlikely .....	3
Neither likely nor unlikely.....	4
Somewhat likely .....	5
Likely.....	6
Extremely likely .....	7
Don't know .....	98

**PAXUPTAKE2**

Paxlovid is an antiviral medication used to treat adults with mild to moderate COVID-19 who are at high risk of progressing to serious disease, including hospitalization or death. Paxlovid is

the first authorized COVID-19 treatment that people can take orally at home.

Have you ever taken Paxlovid?

Yes..... 1  
No ..... 2

**PAXUPTAKE4**

If... PAXUPTAKE2 = 2

Paxlovid is an antiviral medication used to treat adults with mild to moderate COVID-19 who are at high risk of progressing to serious disease, including hospitalization or death. Paxlovid is the first authorized COVID-19 treatment that people can take orally at home.

Have you ever considered taking Paxlovid?

Yes..... 1  
No ..... 2

**PAXUPTAKE3**

Paxlovid is an antiviral medication used to treat adults with mild to moderate COVID-19 who are at high risk of progressing to serious disease, including hospitalization or death. Paxlovid is the first authorized COVID-19 treatment that people can take orally at home.

Have you ever helped someone else (e.g., a friend or family member) access Paxlovid?

Yes..... 1  
No ..... 2

**PAXOPEN1**

If... PAXUPTAKE2 = 1

In a few words, please tell us about your experience taking Paxlovid.

77 ..... 77

**PAXOPEN3**

If... PAXUPTAKE4 = 1

In a few words, please tell us why you considered taking Paxlovid but then did not end up taking it.

77 ..... 77

**PAXOPEN2**

If... PAXUPTAKE3 = 1

In a few words, please tell us about your experience helping someone else access Paxlovid.

77 ..... 77

**PAXACCESS2**

How familiar are you with the process required to access Paxlovid in your province or territory?

Not at all familiar..... 1  
Slightly familiar..... 2  
Somewhat familiar..... 3  
Very familiar ..... 4

**PAXELIG**

To the best of your knowledge, are you part of a group that is eligible for Paxlovid?

Yes..... 1  
No ..... 2  
Don't know ..... 98

**SECTB3**

The following section will ask you some questions about COVID-19 vaccination.

**VAX\_STATUS**

Have you received a COVID-19 vaccine?

Yes - one dose ..... 1  
Yes - two doses..... 2  
Yes - three doses..... 3  
Yes - four doses ..... 4  
Yes - five doses ..... 6  
Yes - six doses ..... 7  
No ..... 5

**ROTVAX\_LIKELY**

Assigns a random value between 1 and 3

1 – See VAX\_FALL..... 1  
2 – See VAX\_NEW1..... 2  
3 – See VAX\_NEW2..... 3



**VAX\_FALL**

If... VAX\_STATUS = 1,2,3,4,6,7 and ROTVAX\_LIKELY = 1

How likely would you be to get an additional dose of a COVID-19 vaccine if one became available to you in Fall 2023?

- Extremely unlikely ..... 1
- Unlikely ..... 2
- Somewhat unlikely ..... 3
- Neither likely nor unlikely ..... 4
- Somewhat likely ..... 5
- Likely ..... 6
- Extremely likely ..... 7
- Don't know ..... 98

**VAX\_NEW1**

If... VAX\_STATUS = 1,2,3,4,6,7 and ROTVAX\_LIKELY = 2

If a new COVID-19 vaccine became available in the future that was much more effective at preventing infections, how likely would you be to take it?

- Extremely unlikely ..... 1
- Unlikely ..... 2
- Somewhat unlikely ..... 3
- Neither likely nor unlikely ..... 4
- Somewhat likely ..... 5
- Likely ..... 6
- Extremely likely ..... 7
- Don't know ..... 98

**VAX\_NEW2**

If... VAX\_STATUS = 1,2,3,4,6,7 and ROTVAX\_LIKELY = 3

If a new COVID-19 vaccine that that was designed to be inhaled instead of injected (e.g., nasal spray) became available in the future, how likely would you be to take it?

- Extremely unlikely ..... 1
- Unlikely ..... 2
- Somewhat unlikely ..... 3
- Neither likely nor unlikely ..... 4
- Somewhat likely ..... 5
- Likely ..... 6
- Extremely likely ..... 7
- Don't know ..... 98

**PREREGRET**

If.. VAX\_STATUS = 1,2,3,4,6,7

Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:

**REGRETA**

If.. VAX\_STATUS = 1,2,3,4,6,7

- I regret getting a COVID-19 vaccine
- Strongly disagree ..... 1
- Somewhat disagree ..... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree ..... 3
- Somewhat agree ..... 4
- Strongly agree ..... 5

**REGRETB**

If.. VAX\_STATUS = 1,2,3,4,6,7

- I only got a COVID-19 vaccine because it was required to participate in certain activities (e.g., work, travel or other social activities)
- Strongly disagree ..... 1
- Somewhat disagree ..... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree ..... 3
- Somewhat agree ..... 4
- Strongly agree ..... 5

**CHILD\_VAX**

If.. CHILDREN2 = 3

Has/have any of your child(ren) aged 12-17 received a COVID-19 vaccine?

- Yes, one dose ..... 1
- Yes, two doses ..... 2
- Yes, three doses ..... 3
- No ..... 4

**CHILD\_VAX3**

If.. CHILDREN2 = 2

Has/have any of your child(ren) aged 5-11 received a COVID-19 vaccine?

- Yes, one dose ..... 1
- Yes, two doses ..... 2
- Yes, three doses ..... 4
- No ..... 3

**CHILD\_VAX9**

If... CHILDREN2 = 1

- Has/have any of your child(ren) aged 4 or under received a COVID-19 vaccine?
- Yes, one dose ..... 1
  - Yes, two doses ..... 2
  - No ..... 3

**CHILD\_VAX6**

If... CHILDREN2 = 1 and CHILD\_VAX9 = 3

- Thinking about your child(ren) aged 6 months to 4 years, will they get a COVID-19 vaccine?
- Yes, I will get my child(ren) a COVID-19 vaccine as soon as possible ..... 1
  - Yes, I will eventually get my child(ren) a COVID-19 vaccine, but want to wait a bit ..... 2
  - No, I will not get my child(ren) a COVID-19 vaccine ..... 3
  - Not sure ..... 98
  - I do not make these decisions ..... 4

**CHILD\_COVID**

If... CHILDREN = 1

- Have any of your children been infected with COVID-19?
- Yes confirmed by a PCR test ..... 1
  - Yes confirmed by a rapid test ..... 2
  - I think so, but they didn't/couldn't get tested ..... 3
  - No ..... 4
  - Unsure ..... 5

**SECTC**

The following section asks about your outlook about the pandemic and the future.

**VAX\_NEW3**

In your opinion, how important is it for Canadian governments to fund the next generation of COVID-19 vaccines?

- Not at all important ..... 1
- Slightly important ..... 2
- Somewhat important ..... 3
- Very important ..... 4
- Extremely important ..... 5
- Don't know ..... 98

**PANDEMIC**

To what extent do you agree or disagree that the COVID-19 pandemic has had a severe impact on the health of Canadians?

- Strongly disagree ..... 1
- Somewhat disagree ..... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree ..... 3
- Somewhat agree ..... 4
- Strongly agree ..... 5
- I do not believe Canada experienced a COVID-19 pandemic ..... 6

**IMPCT**

Overall, did the COVID-19 pandemic have a positive or negative impact on your perception of other people in Canada?

- Extremely negative ..... 1
- Slightly negative ..... 2
- Neither negative nor positive ..... 3
- Slightly positive ..... 4
- Extremely positive ..... 5

**IMPCT\_OPEN**

If... IMPCT = 1,2,4,5

In a few words, please explain why your perception of other people in Canada became more <[IMPCT = 1,2]negative[ELSE]positive> as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

77 ..... 77

**FUTURE**

How likely do you think it is that you will experience another infectious disease pandemic in your lifetime?

- Extremely unlikely ..... 1
- Unlikely ..... 2
- Somewhat unlikely ..... 3
- Neither likely nor unlikely ..... 4
- Somewhat likely ..... 5
- Likely ..... 6
- Extremely likely ..... 7

**PREFUTURE2**

How prepared do you think the following groups would be to respond to another pandemic in the future?

**FUTURE2A**

The Government of Canada

Not at all prepared .....	1
Slightly prepared.....	2
Somewhat prepared .....	3
Very prepared .....	4
Extremely prepared.....	5

**FUTURE2B**

People living in Canada

Not at all prepared .....	1
Slightly prepared.....	2
Somewhat prepared .....	3
Very prepared .....	4
Extremely prepared.....	5

**PREOUTLOOK2**

At the moment, how much do you worry about the following topics:

**OUTLOOK2A**

The impact of COVID-19 on the economy

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK2B**

Inflation or cost-of-living increases

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK2C**

The possibility of being unemployed

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK2E**

Not having enough money to pay for essential items

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK2L**

The possibility of a recession

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK2N**

Climate change

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK2O**

Increasing divisiveness and/or conflict within society

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**PREOUTLOOK3**

At the moment, how much do you worry about the following health-related topics:

**OUTLOOK3A**

The pandemic's impact on the mental health of Canadians

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK3B**

The emergence of another wave of COVID-19 cases

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK3C**

The emergence of a new variant of the COVID-19 virus

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK3D**

Lockdowns or other public health restrictions being reintroduced

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK3E**

The health system being overloaded

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK3G**

The effects of long COVID (i.e. people experiencing symptoms lasting for weeks or months after a COVID-19 infection)

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK3I**

The pandemic's long-term effects on children's development

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK3K**

Becoming infected or re-infected with COVID-19

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**OUTLOOK3N**

Another major pandemic or disease outbreak taking place in Canada in the future

Not at all worried.....	1
Slightly worried.....	2
Somewhat worried.....	3
Very worried.....	4
Extremely worried.....	5

**PRETRUST\_INFO2**

To what extent do you trust or distrust the following sources for information?

**TRUST\_INFO2A**

Television news

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2B**

Radio, podcasts and other broadcasts

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5



**TRUST\_INFO2C**

Newspapers and other journalism (including news websites)

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust .....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2D**

Canadian federal government briefings and/or websites

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust .....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2E**

Provincial/Territorial government briefings and/or websites

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust .....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2F**

International health authorities (e.g. World Health Organization)

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust .....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2G**

Healthcare workers (e.g. doctors, nurses)

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust .....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2H**

Scientists

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2I**

Social media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Instagram, TikTok)

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2J**

Celebrities

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2K**

Online search engines (e.g. Google)

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2L**

Friends and family

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2M**

Work/school colleagues

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2N**

Federal public health leaders

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2O**

Provincial public health leaders

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2P**

Public broadcasting in Canada (e.g., CBC/Radio-Canada)

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**TRUST\_INFO2Q**

Community-based organizations (e.g., community centres, not-for-profits, local libraries, etc.)

Completely distrust.....	1
Moderately distrust.....	2
Neither trust nor distrust.....	3
Moderately trust.....	4
Completely trust.....	5

**NEWS**

How closely, if at all, have you been following news on COVID-19 over the past month?

- Following it very closely ..... 1
- Following it pretty closely ..... 2
- Following it a little ..... 3
- Not following it at all..... 4

**GOVT\_TRUST**

Please indicate whether, in general, you trust or distrust the Canadian federal government.

- Completely distrust..... 1
- Moderately distrust ..... 2
- Neither trust nor distrust ..... 3
- Moderately trust..... 4
- Completely trust ..... 5

**PRECONS\_MEN2**

Here are some ideas that some people agree with, and others disagree with. In thinking about each one, please tell us how much you agree or disagree with each of the statements below:

**CONS\_MEN2A**

Much of our lives are being controlled by plots hatched in secret places.

- Strongly disagree ..... 1
- Somewhat disagree ..... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree ..... 3
- Somewhat agree..... 4
- Strongly agree..... 5

**CONS\_MEN2B**

Big events like wars, recessions, and the outcomes of elections, are controlled by small groups of people who are working in secret against the rest of us.

- Strongly disagree ..... 1
- Somewhat disagree ..... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree ..... 3
- Somewhat agree..... 4
- Strongly agree..... 5

**PREQAOT2**

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

**QAOT2A**

It is important to be loyal to your beliefs even when evidence is brought to bear against them.

Strongly disagree .....	1
Disagree .....	2
Somewhat disagree .....	3
Somewhat agree.....	4
Agree .....	5
Strongly agree.....	6

**QAOT2B**

Whether something feels true is more important than evidence.

Strongly disagree .....	1
Disagree .....	2
Somewhat disagree .....	3
Somewhat agree.....	4
Agree .....	5
Strongly agree.....	6

**SECTE**

The following section asks about how the pandemic has affected your wellbeing and mental health.

**LIFE\_SATISFACTION**

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole?

Completely dissatisfied.....	1
Mostly dissatisfied.....	2
Somewhat dissatisfied .....	3
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied.....	4
Somewhat satisfied .....	5
Mostly satisfied .....	6
Completely satisfied .....	7

**MENTAL\_HEALTH1**

In general, would you say your mental health is:

Poor .....	1
Fair.....	2
Good .....	3
Very good .....	4
Excellent.....	5

**PREMOOD1**

In the past two weeks, how often have you felt...

**MOOD1A**

Anxious or on edge

None of the time .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Most of the time.....	4
All of the time.....	5

**MOOD1B**

Stressed

None of the time .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Most of the time.....	4
All of the time.....	5

**MOOD1C**

Lonely

None of the time .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Most of the time.....	4
All of the time.....	5

**MOOD1D**

Depressed

None of the time .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Most of the time.....	4
All of the time.....	5

**MOOD1E**

Burnt out

None of the time .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Most of the time.....	4
All of the time.....	5

**MOOD1F**

Hopeful about the future

None of the time .....	1
Rarely .....	2
Sometimes .....	3
Most of the time.....	4
All of the time.....	5

**THNK**

**Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey.**

The present study deals with topics related to the COVID-19 pandemic that you might have found distressing. If you found participation distressing, we want to encourage you to consider free mental health services including the following:

<https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/mental-health-services.html>

If you have any questions about this survey, please contact [cosmo-sico@pco-bcp.gc.ca](mailto:cosmo-sico@pco-bcp.gc.ca)

**THNK2**

***Screened-out***

Unfortunately, based on your responses you are ineligible to participate in this survey. Thank you for your time!